

Indicator	Description	Source
NEW YORK STATE OVERVIEW		
Number of children under age 18, 2020	Child population by age group.	Kids Count Data Center. Child population by age group in New York.
Number of children under age 5, 2020		
Children as a percentage of New York's population, 2020	Population by child and adult categories.	Kids Count Data Center. Total population by child and adult populations in New York.
Children in immigrant families, 2019	The share of children under age 18 who are foreign-born or reside with at least one foreign-born parent.	Kids Count Data Center. Children in immigrant families in New York.
Children under 18 by race/ethnicity, 2020	Child population by race/ethnicity.	Kids Count Data Center. Child population by race in New York.
COVID-19		
Number of COVID-19 deaths in New York as of December 19, 2021	Fatalities: Total Fatalities reported to and compiled by CDC. Daily COVID-19 provisional death certificate data reported by NYS DOH and NYC to the CDC includes those who died in any location, including hospitals, nursing homes, adult care facilities, at home, in hospice and other settings.	New York State Department of Health. COVID-19 Fatalities Tracker.
Number of New York children that lost a parent or caregiver due to COVID-19, June 2021	Total estimated children losing at least one primary caregiver (parent or custodial grandparent) to COVID-19.	American Academy of Pediatrics. COVID-19--Associated Orphanhood and Caregiver Death in the United States.
Number of COVID-19 deaths in New York City by Race/Ethnicity as of December 29, 2021	Fatalities by Race/Ethnicity.	New York State Department of Health. COVID-19 Fatalities Demographic Data.
Percentage of people who got vaccinated, New York, December 2021	"% of Population (CDC)" represents the total number of New Yorkers vaccinated anywhere and by anyone as reported by CDC, including state, local and private vaccination providers (includes Federal entities such as Veterans' Hospitals and New Yorkers who received their vaccinations in other states) as a percent of the total New York population over the age of 18.	New York State Department of Health. Vaccination Progress to Date.
Percentage of people who got vaccinated, United States, December 2021	Overall US COVID-19 Vaccine Deliveries and Administration; Maps, charts, and data provided by CDC, updates daily by 8 pm ET. Represents all vaccine partners including jurisdictional partner clinics, retail pharmacies, long-term care facilities, dialysis centers, Federal Emergency Management Agency and Health Resources and Services Administration partner sites, and federal entity facilities. COVID Data Tracker's vaccination data typically have a lag time from vaccination data shown on a state's website. The amount of lag time varies for each state.	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. COVID-19 Vaccinations in the United States.
Percentage of New Yorkers who completed the COVID-19 vaccine series by age, December 2021	Vaccination progress across different age groups. On 10/29/21, Pfizer COVID-19 vaccine eligibility was expanded to include individuals in the 5-11 age group. Pfizer was initially authorized for use in individuals aged 16+, and eligibility was previously extended to individuals ages 12-15 on 5/12/21. Individuals aged 18+ can receive the Moderna and Johnson & Johnson vaccines.	New York State Department of Health. New York State COVID-19 Vaccination Demographics: Age Group.

<p>Monthly child enrollment in Medicaid and CHIP, June 2021</p>	<p>Monthly Medicaid/CHIP Child Enrollment: The total unduplicated number of individuals enrolled in CHIP (i.e.funded under title XXI of the Social Security Act); plus the total unduplicated number of individuals enrolled in Medicaid (i.e. funded under title XIX of the Social Security Act) who are children. States use the definition of "child" as included in the state’s Medicaid or CHIP state plan. This definition may vary from state to state. A few states cover pregnant women through CHIP, which means this figure may include some adults. Data are subject to change based on subsequent CMS enrollment reports.</p> <p>Total Medicaid and CHIP Enrollment: The total unduplicated number of individuals enrolled in Medicaid and CHIP as of the last day of the reporting period, including those with retroactive, conditional, and presumptive eligibility. This indicator is a point-in-time count of total program enrollment, and is not solely a count of those newly enrolled during the reporting period. This number includes only those individuals who are eligible for comprehensive benefits (e.g., emergency Medicaid, family planning-only coverage and limited benefit dual eligible individuals are excluded). Medicaid Section 1115 demonstration populations are included as long as the benefits and networks are comprehensive. CHIP children subject to a waiting period or premium lock-out period are considered eligible but not enrolled and are not included.</p>	<p>Kaiser Family Foundation. State Health Facts.</p>
<p>National service use among children enrolled in Medicaid & CHIP during COVID-19 and telehealth surge during the pandemic, May 2021</p>	<p>Medicaid and CHIP providers, managed care agencies, and Pharmacy Benefit Managers submit administrative claims data to state Medicaid and CHIP agencies for processing. Those state agencies subsequently submit the data to CMS on a monthly basis via the Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS), a uniform, national data system for Medicaid and CHIP. Because T-MSIS submissions are difficult to analyze due to their large size and complex relational structure, CMS developed the research-optimized T-MSIS Analytic Files (TAF) to facilitate the analysis of Medicaid and CHIP data. This data snapshot utilizes the 2020 TAF to monitor ongoing outcomes related to COVID-19, including measures of Medicaid and CHIP enrollment, COVID-related treatment, and service use. Due to claims submission lags related to state processing and submission via T-MSIS, this analysis primarily focuses on service utilization and health outcomes through the end of May 2021.</p>	<p>Department of Health & Human Services. Medicaid & CHIP and the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency Preliminary Medicaid and CHIP Data Snapshot Services through May 31, 2021 Fact Sheet.</p>
<p>Children's telemedicine use, December 1-13, 2021</p>	<p>Percentage of households with at least one child under the age of 18 in New York State who had an appointment with a health professional over video or phone in the last 4 weeks. This data was gathered by a collaboration among the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) and the Health Resources and Services Administration’s Maternal and Child Health Bureau (HRSA MCHB) which partnered with the Census Bureau on the Household Pulse Survey.</p>	<p>Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Household Pulse Survey. Telemedicine Use.</p>
<p>U.S. Surgeon General advisory on youth mental health crisis</p>	<p>Surgeon General's Advisories are public statements that call the American people's attention to a public health issue and provide recommendations for how it should be addressed. Advisories are reserved for significant public health challenges that need the American people's immediate attention.</p>	<p>U.S. Department of Health & Human Services. U.S. Surgeon General Issues Advisory on Youth Mental Health Crisis Further Exposed by COVID-19 Pandemic.</p>

<p>Percentage of New York children under 18 without access to sufficient internet or devices at home, January 2021</p>	<p>“Sufficient” access mean that the student does not regularly experience issues (slowdowns, buffering, disconnections, unreliable connection, etc.) while participating in required or assigned instruction and learning activities, as measured during peak household usage.</p> <p>“Device” is defined as a computer or computing device, such as a laptop, desktop, Chromebook, or full-sized iPad or other tablet, that</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Is able to connect to the internet (even if an internet connection is not always available); - Has a keyboard (on-screen or external) and a mouse, touchscreen, or touchpad; and - Can run all applications, allowing for full participation in learning. 	<p>New York State Department of Education. Preliminary Fall 2020 Digital Equity Survey Results.</p>
<p>Over-the-year change in the Supplemental Poverty Measure in 2020 compared to 2019</p>	<p>The Supplemental Poverty Measure takes into account many of the government programs that assist low-income families and individuals that are not included in the current official poverty measure, such as the stimulus payments enacted as part of economic relief legislation related to the COVID-19 pandemic.</p>	<p>United States Census Bureau. The Supplemental Poverty Measure: 2020.</p>
<p>Percentage of U.S. households facing food insecurity, 2019</p>	<p>Data for the ERS food security reports come from an annual survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census as the December supplement to the monthly Current Population Survey. ERS sponsors the annual Food Security Supplement survey and compiles and analyzes the responses. The 2020 food security survey included 34,330 (2019: 34,334) households that comprise a representative sample of the U.S. civilian population of about 130 million households. The food security survey asked one adult respondent per household about experiences and behaviors that indicate food insecurity during the calendar year, such as being unable to afford balanced meals, cutting the size of meals, or being hungry because of too little money for food. The food security status of the household was assigned based on the number of food-insecure conditions reported.</p>	<p>U.S. Department of Agriculture. Household Food Security in the United States in 2019.</p>
<p>Percentage of U.S. households facing food insecurity, 2020</p>	<p>experiences and behaviors that indicate food insecurity during the calendar year, such as being unable to afford balanced meals, cutting the size of meals, or being hungry because of too little money for food. The food security status of the household was assigned based on the number of food-insecure conditions reported.</p>	<p>U.S. Department of Agriculture. Household Food Security in the United States in 2020.</p>
<p>New York adults reported there was "sometimes" or "often" not enough to eat in their household in the last 7 days. December 1-13, 2021</p>	<p>Food Scarcity: Number and percentage of adults in households where there was either sometimes or often not enough to eat in the last 7 days.</p>	<p>U.S. Census Bureau. Household Pulse Survey: Food Scarcity. Week 40.</p>
CHILD POVERTY		
<p>Number of New York children living in poverty, 2020</p>	<p>Table XK201701. Poverty status in the past 12 months by age.</p>	<p>United States Census Bureau. 2020 ACS 1-Year Experimental Data Tables.</p>
<p>New York population living in poverty, 2019</p>	<p>The share of all people who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In calendar year 2019, a family of two adults and two children fell in the “poverty” category if their annual income fell below \$25,926. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). The data are based on income received in the 12 months prior to the survey.</p>	<p>Kids Count Data Center. Population in poverty in New York.</p>

Children under 18 living in poverty, 2019	<p>Child poverty refers to the share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In calendar year 2019, a family of two adults and two children fell in the “poverty” category if their annual income fell below \$25,926. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). The data are based on income received in the 12 months prior to the survey.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children in poverty (100 percent poverty) in New York.
Children 0 to 5 living in poverty, 2019	<p>The share of children under age 6 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In calendar year 2019, a family of two adults and two children fell in the “poverty” category if their annual income fell below \$25,926. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). The data are based on income received in the 12 months prior to the survey.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children in poverty by age group in New York.
Poverty rates for people under the age of 18 nationally, 2020	<p>As defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) and updated for inflation using the Consumer Price Index, the weighted average poverty threshold for a family of four in 2020 was \$26,496.</p>	United States Census Bureau. Income and Poverty in the United States: 2020.
Unemployment insurance and child poverty, 2020	<p>The number of children living in poverty fell by 2.0% (1.4 million) after including the value of UI.</p>	United States Census Bureau. Expanded Unemployment Insurance Benefits During Pandemic Lowered Poverty Rates Across All Racial Groups.
Children under 18 living below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level, 2019	<p>The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes less than 200 percent of the federal poverty level.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In 2019, a 200% poverty threshold for a family of two adults and two children was \$51,853. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children).</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children below 200 percent poverty in New York.
Children below 100% poverty by race and ethnicity in New York, 2019	<p>The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, by race and ethnicity.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In calendar year 2019, a family of two adults and two children fell in the “poverty” category if their annual income fell below \$25,926. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). The data are based on income received in the 12 months prior to the survey.</p> <p>S - Estimates suppressed when the confidence interval around the percentage is greater than or equal to 10 percentage points.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children in poverty by race and ethnicity in New York.

Children below 200% poverty by race and ethnicity in New York, 2019	<p>The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes less than 200 percent of the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In 2018, a 200% poverty threshold for a family of two adults and two children was \$50,930. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children).</p> <p>S - Estimates suppressed when the confidence interval around the percentage is greater than or equal to 10 percentage points.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children below 200 percent poverty by race in New York.
Income inequality in New York, 2015	<p>Ratio of top 1% income to bottom 99% income, U.S. and by state and region, 2015.</p>	Economic Policy Institute. The new gilded age: Income inequality in the U.S. by state, metropolitan area, and county.
The pandemic's disproportionate impact on women, August 2021	<p>Women (Not) in the Labor Force: How Has the Pandemic Affected Women's Labor Force Participation?</p>	New York State Department of Labor. Employment in New York State: Research and Statistics.
Working mothers' wages, 2019	<p>"What Mothers Make for Every Dollar Fathers Make" is the ratio of mothers' and fathers' median earnings for full-time, year-round workers. Mothers and fathers have at least one related child under 18 at home. NWLC calculations based on 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-year average using IPUMS.</p>	National Women's Law Center (NWLC). Resource: The Wage Gap for Mothers by Race, State by State.
Women's unemployment rates, November 2021	<p>Unemployment rates by month for selected demographics.</p>	National Women's Law Center. Fact Sheet: Black Women's Unemployment Falls Sharply to 5% in November.
Students identified as homeless, 2019-2020	<p>The number of students who experienced homelessness in New York State at any point in the indicated school year. The data were collected by the New York State Education Department in the Student Information Repository System (SIRS) and reflect students enrolled in New York State School Districts and New York State Charter Schools. Data on students experiencing homelessness are un-duplicated at the State level, meaning that a student who was enrolled in multiple school districts during the school year is counted only once.</p>	<p><i>NYSTEACHS. On file at the Schuyler Center.</i></p>
Children in low-income households with a high housing cost burden, 2019	<p>The share of children living in low-income households where more than 30 percent of the monthly income was spent on rent, mortgage payments, taxes, insurance, and/or related expenses.</p> <p>Low-income households are households with incomes less than 200 percent of the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The 30 percent threshold for housing costs is based on research on affordable housing by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban development (HUD). According to HUD, households that must allocate more than 30 percent of their income to housing expenses are less likely to have enough resources for food, clothing, medical care or other needs. Because they must deal with relatively scarce resources to begin with, low-income households are particularly vulnerable.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children in low-income households with a high housing cost burden in New York.

Children living in crowded housing, 2019	<p>The share of children under age 18 living in households that have more than 1 persons per room.</p> <p>The ratio of occupants per room is derived by dividing the number of persons in the housing unit by the number of rooms in the housing unit. A housing unit is considered crowded if there is more than 1 persons per room. Occupants per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children living in crowded housing in New York.
Households with children under age 18 behind on rental payments, October 2021	<p>Housing Table 1b. Last Month's Payment Status for Renter-Occupied Housing Units, by Select Characteristics: New York. Data was collected between September 29, 2021 to October 11, 2021. These tables are part of Phase 3.2 of the survey and continue the same biweekly collection and dissemination approach as earlier phases of the survey. Despite using a two-week collection period, the HPS continues to call these cycles "weeks" to maintain continuity with earlier phases. All tables show data for the nation, each of the fifty states, plus Washington D.C., and the fifteen largest metropolitan areas.</p> <p>Percentage calculated by Schuyler Center.</p>	U.S. Census Bureau. Week 39 Household Pulse Survey: September 29 - October 11, 2021.
Households with children under age 18 behind in mortgage payments, October 2021	<p>Housing Table 1a. Last Month's Payment Status for Owner-Occupied Housing Units, by Select Characteristics: New York. Data was collected between September 30, 2020 to October 12, 2020. These tables are part of Phase 3.2 of the survey and continue the same biweekly collection and dissemination approach as earlier phases of the survey. Despite using a two-week collection period, the HPS continues to call these cycles "weeks" to maintain continuity with earlier phases. All tables show data for the nation, each of the fifty states, plus Washington D.C., and the fifteen largest metropolitan areas.</p> <p>Percentage calculated by Schuyler Center.</p>	
Total children in families under 18 in NYC shelters, September 2021	<p>Demographics for the families and individuals residing in the Department of Homeless Services (DHS) shelter system.</p>	New York City Department of Homeless Services (DHS). NYC OpenData DHS Data Dashboard.
Children in families receiving public assistance in New York, 2019	<p>Population of children under age 18 in families that receive Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash public assistance income, or Food Stamps/SNAP in the previous 12 months.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children in families that receive public assistance in New York.
Average monthly SNAP benefit for households with children in New York, 2019	<p>Average Monthly SNAP Benefit By Demographic Group, FY 2019, New York: Households with children.</p>	Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. A Closer Look at Who Benefits from SNAP: State-by-State Fact Sheets.
SNAP benefit changes, October 2021	<p>SNAP benefit amounts are based on the "Thrifty Food Plan (TFP)." USDA recently re-evaluated the TFP based on current data to reflect the cost of a healthy diet. This increased the purchasing power of regular SNAP benefits for the first time since 1975. Congress directed USDA to update the TFP. As a result, starting in October, maximum SNAP benefit amounts (excluding pandemic-related increases) will be 21 percent higher than they would have been if USDA had not re-evaluated the TFP.</p>	U.S. Department of Agriculture. SNAP Benefit Changes: October 1, 2021.

Average federal monthly SSI benefit per New York child, December 2020	<p>Table 2. Amount of payments, by state or other area, eligibility category, and age, December 2020 (in thousands of dollars).</p> <p>Table 3. Number of recipients in state (by eligibility category, age, and receipt of OASDI benefits) and amount of payments, by county, December 2020.</p> <p><i>Average calculated by Schuyler Center</i></p>	U.S. Social Security Administration. SSI Recipients by State and County, 2020.
Estimated monthly TANF benefit for a family of three, 2020	Basic monthly across counties (\$336) + home energy allowance (\$56) + shelter allowance (varies by county). The highest shelter allowance is \$447 in Suffolk. The lowest shelter allowance is \$259 in Franklin County.	New York State Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. New York State Plan and Executive Certification: Administration of the Block Grant for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families.
COVID-19 Stimulus Check, March 2021	Eligible individuals who file a joint tax return will receive up to \$2,400 and all other eligible individuals will receive up to \$1,200. Those with qualifying children will receive up to an additional \$500 for each qualifying child.	Internal Revenue Service. Economic Impact Payment Information Center — Topic C: Calculating My Economic Impact Payment.
Average monthly SNAP, SSI, TANF, and 2020 pandemic stimulus payment for undocumented immigrants in New York	<p>Immigrant eligibility for public benefits in New York State.</p> <p>From the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (May 2021): "Immigrant communities were one of the first and hardest hit by the COVID-19 pandemic, but many immigrant families were excluded from early relief measures. It was only in the latest round of stimulus payments that members of mixed immigration status families were made fully eligible for the support if they have Social Security numbers. Immigrants with Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers (ITINs) continue to be denied the support they need."</p>	Empire Justice Center and New York Immigration Coalition. Immigrant Eligibility for Public Benefits in New York State. Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. A Permanent Child Tax Credit Must Include Immigrant Families.
2021 pandemic relief for immigrant families	<p>U.S. Citizens and Legal Immigrants* in Mixed-Status Families Initially Excluded from CARES Act Stimulus Payments and Covered under December 2020 Budget Legislation; and Those Legal Immigrants Still Excluded</p> <p>* The legal immigrant population defined here includes green-card holders and immigrants with a valid temporary visa, such as a student or temporary worker visa.</p>	Migration Policy Institute. Nearly 3 Million U.S. Citizens and Legal Immigrants Initially Excluded under the CARES Act Are Covered under the December 2020 COVID-19 Stimulus.
	<p>NYS Excluded Workers Fund Submitted Claims.</p> <p>"A demand for aid has depleted the Excluded Workers Fund in New York, and thousands of those who qualify could miss out on payments."</p>	New York State Department of Labor. Excluded Workers Fund Data. The New York Times. New York Set Aside \$2.1 Billion for Undocumented Workers. It Isn't Enough.
Empire State Child Credit, 2019	For tax year 2019.	New York State Department of Taxation and Finance. On file at the Schuyler Center.
State Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Total Claims, 2019	The Department of Taxation and Finance (the Department) annually publishes statistical information on the New York State earned income tax credit (EITC). This includes data on the separate New York City EITC and the New York State noncustodial parent EITC. Summary data are presented for all taxpayers which includes full-year New York state residents, part-year residents and nonresidents (where applicable). Data are shown for the total number of claimants and credit claimed by county and/or region for all filing statuses.	New York State Department of Taxation and Finance. Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Claims by Credit Type and Place of Residence: Beginning Tax Year 1994.
State Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Average Claim Amount for Family with 2 Children, 2019		New York State Department of Taxation and Finance. Earned Income Tax Credit (NYS EITC) Claims by Number of Qualifying Children – Table 4.
HEALTH		
Percentage of children 0-18 without health insurance by year, 2010-2019	<p>Georgetown University Center for Children and Families analysis of the Table HIC-5, Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State - Children Under 19: 2008 to 2019, Health Insurance Historical Tables, U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS).</p> <p>*Change is significant at the 90% confidence level relative to the prior year.</p>	Center for Children & Families (CCF) of the Georgetown University Health Policy Institute. Children's Health Care Report Card: Children's Health Coverage in New York.

<p>Health insurance coverage of children 0-18, 2019</p>	<p>KFF estimates based on the 2008-2019 American Community Survey (ACS), 1-Year Estimates. The ACS asks respondents about their health insurance coverage at the time of the survey. Respondents may report having more than one type of coverage. In this analysis, individuals are sorted into only one category of insurance coverage using the following hierarchy:</p> <p>Medicaid: Includes those covered by Medicaid, Medical Assistance, Children's Health Insurance Plan (CHIP) or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability, as well as those who have both Medicaid and another type of coverage, such as dual eligibles who are also covered by Medicare.</p> <p>Employer: Includes those covered by employer-sponsored coverage either through their own job or as a dependent in the same household.</p> <p>Other Public: Includes those covered under the military or Veterans Administration as well as nonelderly Medicare enrollees.</p> <p>Non-Group: Includes individuals and families that purchased or are covered as a dependent by non-group insurance.</p> <p>Uninsured: Includes those without health insurance and those who have coverage under the Indian Health Service only.</p> <p>N/A: Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.</p>	<p>Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). State Health Facts: Health Insurance Coverage of Children 0-18.</p>
<p>Health insurance coverage of low income children 0-18 (under 200% Federal Poverty Level), 2019</p>	<p>The U.S. Census Bureau's poverty threshold for a family with two adults and one child was \$20,578 in 2019. This is the official measurement of poverty used by the Federal Government, and the measure used for most poverty-based data presented on State Health Facts. Definitions</p> <p>The ACS asks respondents about their health insurance coverage throughout the previous calendar year. Respondents may report having more than one type of coverage. In this analysis, individuals are sorted into only one category of insurance coverage using the following hierarchy:</p> <p>Medicaid: Includes those covered by Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability, as well as those who have both Medicaid and another type of coverage, such as dual eligibles who are also covered by Medicare.</p> <p>Employer: Includes those covered by employer-sponsored coverage either through their own job or as a dependent in the same household.</p> <p>Other Public: Includes nonelderly Medicare enrollees as well as those covered under the military or Veterans Administration.</p> <p>Non-Group: Includes individuals and families that purchased or are covered as a dependent by non-group insurance.</p> <p>Uninsured: Includes those without health insurance and those who have coverage under the Indian Health Service only.</p>	<p>Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). State Health Facts: Health Insurance Coverage of Children 0-18 by FPL.</p>

New York children without health insurance, race/ethnicity, 2019	Georgetown University Center for Children and Families analysis of the U.S. Census 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data using 1-year estimates from Data.Census.Gov (C27001A-I). *Change is significant at the 90% confidence level relative to the prior year. Note: We report "Hispanic or Latino," as "Hispanic." For more detail on how the ACS defines racial and ethnic groups, see "American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey 2019 Subject Definitions." N/A designates that an estimate is suppressed. Due to small sample sizes, the Census Bureau suppresses some data points in the tabulated charts upon which these estimates are based. In order to further ensure that estimates are robust and reliable, Georgetown CCF suppresses the data when: 1) the estimate of the population minus the margin of error is smaller than 0; or, 2) the estimate has a coefficient of variation (CV) of 25% or greater indicating wide variability in the data spread and high levels of uncertainty.	Center for Children & Families (CCF) of the Georgetown University Health Policy Institute. Children's Health Care Report Card: Children's Health Coverage in New York.
Percentage of New York children who received one or more preventive visits in the past 12 months, 2019-2020	Indicator 4.1a: During the past 12 months, how many times did this child visit a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional to receive a preventive check-up?	Data Resource Center for Child & Adolescent Health. 2019-2020 National Survey of Children's Health.
Percentage of New York children 24-35 months who are fully immunized, 2019	Prevent Communicable Diseases Prevention Agenda (PA) Indicator 75 - Percentage of 24-35-month old children with the 4:3:1:3:3:1:4 immunization series. Prevent Communicable Diseases Prevention Agenda (PA) Indicator 77 - Difference in the 4:3:1:3:3:1:4 immunization series coverage by federal poverty level.	New York State Department of Health. New York State Prevention Agenda Dashboard - State Level.
Percentage of New York children, ages 1-17 years, who had one or more preventive dental visits in the past year. 2018-2019	National Performance Measure 13.2: Percent of children, ages 1-17 who had a preventive dental visit in the past year.	Data Resource Center for Child & Adolescent Health. 2018-2019 National Survey of Children's Health.
Percentage of children, nationally, ages 1-17 years, who had one or more preventive dental visits in the past year. 2019-2020	Figure 1. Percentage of children aged 1–17 years who had a dental examination or cleaning in the past 12 months, by survey year and age group: United States, 2019 and 2020.	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Dental Care Utilization Among Children Aged 1–17 Years: United States, 2019 and 2020.
Percentage of children aged 9-35 months who received developmental screening in the past year, 2019-2020	National Performance Measure 6: Percent of children, ages 9 through 35 months, who received a developmental screening using a parent-completed screening tool in the past year. The American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) recommends that all children should be screened for developmental delays during their regular well-check visits at 9, 18, 24 or 30 months.	Data Resource Center for Child & Adolescent Health. 2019-2020 National Survey of Children's Health.
Percentage of New York children ages 3-17 that have a mental, emotional, developmental or behavioral problem, 2019-2020	Indicator 2.10: Does this child have a mental, emotional, developmental or behavioral (MEDB) problem, age 3-17 years?	Data Resource Center for Child & Adolescent Health. 2019-2020 National Survey of Children's Health.
Difficulties obtaining mental health care, age 3-17 years, 2018-2019	Indicator 4.4a: How difficult was it to get the mental health treatment or counseling that this child needed?	Data Resource Center for Child & Adolescent Health. 2018-2019 National Survey of Children's Health.
Difficulties obtaining mental health care, age 3-17 years, 2019-2020		Data Resource Center for Child & Adolescent Health. 2019-2020 National Survey of Children's Health.

Births with early (1st trimester) prenatal care by race and ethnicity, 2016-2018	Percentage of births with early (1st trimester) prenatal care. <i>Data source does not include percentages for American Natives or other such categories.</i>	New York State Department of Health. New York State Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2016-2018.
Low birthweight births by race and ethnicity (<5.5lbs), 2016-2018	Percentage of low birthweight births (< 2.5 kg). <i>Data source does not include percentages for American Natives or other such categories.</i>	
Percentage of pregnant women who were asked by a health care worker if they were feeling down or depressed, 2018	Percent of pregnant women who were asked by a health care worker if they were feeling down or depressed during their pregnancy.	New York State Department of Health. Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System: Reports.
Percentage of women who experienced depressive symptoms after giving birth, 2018	Women were asked if they felt down, depressed, hopeless, or had little interest or pleasure in doing things they usually enjoyed.	
CHILD WELFARE		
Number of children and families authorized to receive preventive services, 2019 and 2020	Total number of unique children/families authorized for preventive services for at least one day. Preventive services include both mandated and non-mandated.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Family First Prevention Services Act (FFPSA) Preventive Services Annual Data Report 2019 and 2020.
Percentage of children who received preventive services by race and ethnicity, 2019 and 2020	Demographics of unique children served by preventive services. <i>Not shown: Unknown/Missing, 1% in 2019; 0% in 2020.</i>	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Family First Prevention Services Act (FFPSA) Preventive Services Annual Data Report 2019 and 2020.
Preventive services status for children at time of admission to foster care, 2019 and 2020	Services status for children admitted to foster care.	
Disparity Index: Rate of Black, Hispanic, Native American children in SCR reports, in indicated SCR reports, and in foster care relative to comparable rate for white children	Disparity index is ratio of rate of unique Black, Hispanic, and Native American children in SCR reports, indicated SCR reports, and in foster care per 1,000 Black, Hispanic, and Native American children under 18 in county relative to comparable rate for white children. State disparity ratio is estimated using the total state numbers and the total includes numbers from counties not reported. Prepared by the OCFS Bureau of Research, Evaluation and Performance Analytics.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Disproportionate Minority Representation 2020.
Foster care admissions by race/ethnicity, 2020	Percentage of children admitted to foster care during the calendar year. Race/ethnicity is classified into mutually exclusive categories. In the process, children identified as White/Hispanic or Black/Hispanic are counted under Latino and not in White or African American. <i>Not shown: Unknown 9.6%</i>	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2019 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2016-2020. New York State.
Child population by race, 2020	Child population by race: Non-Hispanic American Indian and Alaskan Native alone, Non-Hispanic Asian alone, Non-Hispanic Black alone, Hispanic or Latino, Non-Hispanic White alone. Not shown: Non-Hispanic Two or More Race Groups, 4%; Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, <0.5%.	Kids Count Data Center. Child population by race in New York.

Percentage of CPS reports assigned to FAR, 2020	Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2020 and assigned to the Family Assessment Response track by 06/14/21.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2020 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2016-2020. New York State.
Number of counties reporting using FAR, 2020	<i>New York City had one report for the whole city. All other counties have individual reports.</i> County reports including FAR: Allegany, Columbia, Madison, Monroe, Nassau, New York City (5 counties), Niagara, Onondaga, Orange, Rockland, St. Lawrence, Suffolk, Tioga, Tompkins, Ulster, Washington, Westchester.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2020 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2016-2020.
CPS reports unfounded and indicated, 2020	Number: Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2019 and indicated/unfounded by 06/14/21. Percentage: Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2019 and indicated/unfounded by 06/14/21, as a percentage of all reports that were registered in 2020 and determined by 06/14/21.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2020 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2016-2020. New York State.
Number of children in foster care, 2010-2020	Children in Foster Care on 12/31 by District 1995-2020.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Aggregate MAPS Children in Foster Care on 12-31 by District 1995-2020.
Children in foster care by placement type: New York State, 2020	The percentage of children in each type of placement on 12/31/20. Congregate care facilities include Agency Boarding Homes (AOBH), Group Homes, Group Residences, and Institutions. Children in congregate care as a percentage of all children admitted, discharged or in care.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2019 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2015-2019. New York State.
Children in foster care by placement type: National, 2019	The number of children and youth from birth up to age 20 in the foster care system by placement type. Most states allow children to remain in the foster care system until their 18th birthday, though some states have age limits that extend a few years beyond this. The current indicator includes children up to age 20 regardless of their state limit. Percent estimates of children in each placement type are based on the total ages 0 to 20 in foster care, where placement type is known. Missing placement type data are excluded from percentage and frequency distributions. Youth are categorized as being in foster care if they entered prior to the end of the current fiscal year and have not been discharged from their latest foster care spell by the end of the current fiscal year. Placement type is the setting in which the child was living at the end of the fiscal year. National estimates include Puerto Rico.	Kids Count Data Center. Children in foster care by placement type in the United States.
Kin placement (Direct Custody), 2020	Table 1: Annual Non-Foster Care Placements by County: Direct Custody ordered with Kin by Court. Kin Placement represents children that were placed directly with a relative rather than foster care based on KinGAP Reports.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Trends in Relative Placements from 2018-2020.
Number of youth over the age of 18 discharged from foster care, 2020	Number of children discharged from foster care during the calendar year. The number does not include trial discharges. This discharge number may not exactly match discharge numbers reported on other MAPs pages due to definitional differences.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2020 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2016-2020.

Impacts of the pandemic on transition-age and former foster youth, 2021	<p>In November 2020, the Fostering Youth Success Alliance (FYSA) engaged the Children's Aid Office of Performance Management (OPM) to replicate a national survey conducted by FosterClub during the initial phase (March 2020) of the COVID-19 pandemic in America. The purpose was to measure the subsequent impact of the public health crisis on New York's youth from foster care.</p> <p>FYSA partnered with Children's Aid, the Schuyler Center for Analysis and Advocacy, and the Council of Family and Child Caring Agencies to develop participant outreach strategies, survey content, and response time frames. In exchange for completing the survey, FYSA gave qualified youth a \$25 gift card.</p>	Fostering Youth Success Alliance. Moving Forward: A Post-Pandemic Blueprint for New York's Foster Youth.
EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE AND WELL BEING		
The need for broad access to high-quality child care	<p>"The increased costs of providing child care during the pandemic are too high for providers to shoulder on their own and beyond what most families can afford. Even before the pandemic, working parents were struggling with the high cost of child care."</p>	Center for American Progress. The True Cost of Providing Safe Child Care During the Coronavirus Pandemic.
Family income needed for child care for two children to be "affordable" at 7% of income, 2016	<p>Federal affordability guidance: Office of Child Care, Administration for Children & Families, U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, "Child Care and Development Fund Final Rule Frequently Asked Questions" (December 14, 2016).</p> <p><i>Calculation for minimum income done by Schuyler Center.</i></p>	U.S. Department of Health & Human Services Office of Child Care. Child Care and Development Fund Final Rule Frequently Asked Questions.
Average monthly cost of child care for two children in New York State, 2019	<p>Annual Cost for two children in a Child Care Center: \$24,564</p> <p>Monthly cost calculated by Schuyler Center.</p>	Child Care Aware of America. 2020 State Fact Sheet: New York.
Percent of family income spent on child care for one infant for a family at State Median Income (family of 4), 2020	<p>In accordance with 45 CFR 96.85, 60 percent of each State's estimated median income for a fourperson family is multiplied by the following percentages to adjust for household size for LIHEAP: 52 percent for one person, 68 percent for two persons, 84 percent for three persons, 100 percent for four persons, 116 percent for five persons, and 132 percent for six persons. For each additional household member above six persons, add three percentage points to the percentage for a six-person household (132 percent), and multiply the new percentage by 60 percent of the State's estimated median income for a four-person household.</p> <p><i>Calculation for percent of income spent on child care for one child done by Schuyler Center.</i></p>	U.S. Administration for Children and Families Office of Community Services. State Median Income (SMI) by Household Size for Optional Use in FY 2021 and Mandatory Use in LIHEAP for FFY 2022.
Percent of family income spent on child care for one infant for a family with two adults/one adult earning downstate's minimum wage of \$15/hr, upstate's minimum wage of \$13.20/hr, 2020	<p>General Minimum Wage Rate Schedule.</p> <p><i>Calculation for percent of income spent on child care for one child done by Schuyler Center. Assumes 40 hours per week, 52 weeks per year, per adult.</i></p>	New York State Department of Labor. Minimum Wage.
New York State eligibility for child care subsidies: 200% of the Federal Poverty Level, 2021	<p>"The 2021-2022 NYS Budget guarantees child care subsidies to working families with income less than 200% of the Federal Poverty Level, representing an increased eligibility level in many New York counties, but still leaving many New York families facing unaffordable child care bills without assistance."</p>	Schuyler Center for Analysis and Advocacy. Schuyler Center's Last Look at the NYS 2021-22 Budget As It Intersects with Our Policy Priorities.
	<p>2021 poverty guidelines for the 48 contiguous states and the District of Columbia.</p> <p><i>Calculation for income eligibility done by Schuyler Center.</i></p>	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 2021 Poverty Guidelines.

Exclusions from adequate child care, 2019	Social Services Law § 410-w(1)(e); 18 NYCRR § 415.2(a)(2).	Empire Justice Center. Shouldering the Strain: How Counties Cope with Inadequate Child Care Funding.
New York capped family co-pays for subsidized child care at no more than 10% of income in excess of the Federal Poverty Level, April 16, 2021	"The New York State budget for State Fiscal Year 2022 included a statutory amendment to SSL 410-x(6), which took effect on April 16, 2021. This amendment states that a family receiving child care assistance required to pay an income-based portion of a family share cannot be required to contribute more than 10% of its income exceeding the federal poverty level."	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Changes to Child Care Subsidy Regulations 2021: Family Share and Applicability of Part 415.0.
Co-pay amounts for families with subsidy, 2020 and 2021	Copayment for a Family of Three with an Income of \$43,440/year (which = 200% of the Federal Poverty Level as of June 2020) under the law effective April 16, 2021, capping family share at no more than 10% of income in excess of the Federal Poverty Level which = 5% of income. <i>Calculation by Schuyler Center - based on analysis from Empire Justice Center Report.</i>	Empire Justice Center. Child Care Copayment Disparities by County.
New York State residents that live in a child care desert, 2018	Percentage of population that lives in a child care desert where there are not enough child care options.	Center for American Progress (CAP). Early Learning Fact Sheet 2021: New York.
New York State child care licensed capacity, 2019	Number and capacity of licensed and registered child care providers by modality and region.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Child Care Facts & Figures 2019.
New York State child care licensed capacity, 2020		New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Child Care Facts & Figures 2020.
New York childhood educators living in poverty, 2019	"New York early educators with a bachelor's degree are paid 32.6 percent less than their colleagues in the K-8 system. The poverty rate for early educators in New York is 19.3 percent, much higher than for New York workers in general (8.6 percent) and 7.8 times as high as for K-8 teachers (2.5 percent)."	Center for the Study of Child Care Employment. State Profiles: New York.
The median wage for a child care worker in New York, 2020	Occupational employment and wage estimates are calculated with data collected from employers in all industry sectors in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas in New York. <i>Annual wage calculated by Schuyler Center.</i>	United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics: May 2020 State Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates. New York.
New York's Disbursement of American Rescue Plan Act Child Care Stabilization Grants, December 28, 2021	NYS amount to date; total amount disbursed to date.	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Child Care Stabilization Grant Weekly Dashboard Update - December 28, 2021.
Pre-K in New York State, 2018-2019	The data for 2020-21 school year, with a focus on the number of 4-year-olds in full-day seats.	<i>New York State Education Department. On file at the Schuyler Center.</i>
Children currently receiving services under a special education or early intervention plan, 2019-2020	Indicator 5.1: Is this child currently receiving services under a special education or early intervention plan, age 1-17 years?	Data Resource Center for Child & Adolescent Health. 2019-2020 National Survey of Children's Health.
Home Visiting capacity in New York State, 2019	Nurse Family Partnership, SafeCare, Healthy Families New York, Parents as Teachers, Early Head Start, Parent Child Plus, MICHHC, Power of Two. <i>Each program self-reported their home visiting program capacity (slots for families) per county to Schuyler Center in 2019.</i>	New York State Council on Children and Families. Raising New York, and Schuyler Center for Analysis and Advocacy. Early Childhood Home Visiting Data Snapshots.

Children 0 to 4 living in poverty, 2019	<p>The share of children age 0 to 4 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In calendar year 2019, a family of two adults and two children fell in the “poverty” category if their annual income fell below \$25,926. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). The data are based on income received in the 12 months prior to the survey.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children in poverty by age group in New York.
Children who speak a language other than English at home, 2019	<p>The share of children ages 5 to 17 that speak a language other than English at home.</p>	Kids Count Data Center. Children who speak a language other than English at home in New York.