

## State of New York's Children Data Book Sources, January 2020

Indicator	Description	Source
<b>NEW YORK STATE OVERVIEW</b>		
<b>Number of children under age 18 in New York</b>	Total number of children under the age of 18.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Child population by age group in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of children in New York State population</b>	Population by child and adult categories.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Total population by child and adult populations in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Number of children under age 5 in New York</b>	Total number of children under age 5.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Child population by age group in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Children in immigrant families in New York</b>	The share of children under age 18 who are foreign-born or reside with at least one foreign-born parent.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in immigrant families in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2017 data.</a>
<b>Children under 18 in New York State by race/ethnicity</b>	Total number of children under the age of 18 by race and ethnicity.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Child population by race in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 Data.</a>
<b>ECONOMIC SECURITY</b>		
<b>Children under 18 living in poverty in New York</b>	<p>The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In calendar year 2018, a family of two adults and two children fell in the “poverty” category if their annual income fell below \$25,465. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). The data are based on income received in the 12 months prior to the survey.</p>	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in poverty (100 percent poverty) in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 Data.</a>

Indicator	Description	Source
<b>Children 0 to 5 living in poverty in New York</b>	The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Child in poverty by age group in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Infants and toddlers living in poverty in New York</b>	Poverty status of infants and toddlers.	<a href="#">State of Babies Yearbook: 2019.</a>
<b>Children under 18 living below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level in New York</b>	The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes less than 200 percent of the federal poverty level. The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In 2018, a 200% poverty threshold for a family of two adults and two children was \$50,930. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). These data are derived from ACS table B17024.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children below 200 percent poverty in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Children under 18 in extreme poverty (living below 50% of the Federal Poverty Level) in New York</b>	The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes less than 50 percent of the federal poverty level. The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In 2018, a 50% poverty threshold for a family of two adults and two children was \$12,732. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children).	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in extreme poverty (50 percent poverty) in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Children in immigrant families living below the poverty threshold in New York</b>	The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level by children in foreign-born or US-born families. Children in immigrant families are defined as children who are themselves foreign-born or reside with at least one foreign-born parent.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children living below the poverty threshold by family nativity in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017 data.</a>
<b>Children in poverty by race and ethnicity in New York</b>	The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, by race and ethnicity.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in poverty by race and ethnicity in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey. 2018 data.</a>

Indicator	Description	Source
<p><b>Children in near poverty by race and ethnicity in New York</b></p>	<p>The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes less than 200 percent of the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.</p> <p>The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In 2017, a 200% poverty threshold for a family of two adults and two children was \$49,716. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children).</p>	<p><a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children below 200 percent poverty by race in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey. 2017 data.</a></p>
<p><b>Children whose parents lack secure employment by race and ethnicity in New York</b></p>	<p>The share of all children under age 18 living in families where no parent has regular, full-time employment.</p> <p>For children living in single-parent families, this means the resident parent did not work at least 35 hours per week, at least 50 weeks in the 12 months prior to the survey. For children living in married-couple families, this means neither parent worked at least 35 hours per week, at least 50 weeks in the 12 months prior to the survey. Children living with neither parent were listed as not having secure parental employment because those children are likely to be economically vulnerable. Children under age 18 who are householders, spouses of householders, or unmarried partners of householders were excluded from this analysis.</p> <p>Race/ethnic groups represented in this table are not mutually exclusive. The category of white includes only non-Hispanic white. The categories Black or African American, American Indian, and Asian and Pacific Islander include both Hispanic and non-Hispanic. Those in the Hispanic or Latino category include those identified as being in one of the non-White race groups.</p>	<p><a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children whose parents lack secure employment by race and ethnicity in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey. 2017 data.</a></p>
<p><b>Working mothers and fathers wages</b></p>	<p>“What Mothers Make for Every Dollar Fathers Make” is the ratio of mothers’ and fathers’ median earnings for full time, year round workers. Mothers and fathers have at least one related child under 18 at home. Earnings are in 2017 dollars. NWLC calculations for mothers and fathers overall based on 2017 American Community Survey using IPUMS. NWLC calculations for mothers and fathers by race/ethnicity based on 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-year averages using IPUMS.</p>	<p><a href="#">National Women's Law Center. The Wage Gap for Mothers by Race, State by State. 2017 American Community Survey using IPUMS.</a></p>

Indicator	Description	Source
<b>Students identified as homeless in New York</b>	The number of students who experienced homelessness in New York State at any point in the 2018-2019 school year. Data includes all school districts, city school districts, and charter schools in New York State. Data on students experiencing homelessness are un-duplicated at the State level, meaning that a student who was enrolled in multiple school districts during the school year is counted only once in the spreadsheet.	<a href="#">NYSTEACHS at Advocates for Children. Data on Student Homelessness in NYS. New York State Education Department, Student Information Repository System (SIRS). 2018-2019 data.</a>
<b>Children in low-income households where rent or related expenses consume more than 30% of monthly income in New York</b>	The share of children living in low-income households where more than 30 percent of the monthly income was spent on rent, mortgage payments, taxes, insurance, and/or related expenses. Low-income households are households with incomes less than 200 percent of the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The 30 percent threshold for housing costs is based on research on affordable housing by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban development (HUD). According to HUD, households that must allocate more than 30 percent of their income to housing expenses are less likely to have enough resources for food, clothing, medical care or other needs.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in low-income households with a high housing cost burden in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017 data.</a>
<b>Children born into New York City shelter system</b>	The number of babies that were born to mothers residing in shelter in calendar year 2017. Newborns were identified if they were added on to a shelter case and checked in to a unit within two months of birth.	<i>2017 data provided by Coalition for the Homeless. On file at the Schuyler Center.</i>
<b>Children living in crowded housing (more than 1 persons per room) in New York</b>	The share of children under age 18 living in households that have more than 1 persons per room. The ratio of occupants per room is derived by dividing the number of persons in the housing unit by the number of rooms in the housing unit. A housing unit is considered crowded if there is more than 1 persons per room. Occupants per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children living in crowded housing in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017 data.</a>
<b>Children in families receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash public assistance income or SNAP in New York</b>	Population of children under age 18 in families that receive Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash public assistance income, or Food Stamps/SNAP in the previous 12 months.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in families that receive public assistance in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2018 data.</a>

Indicator	Description	Source
<b>Average monthly SNAP benefit per participant</b>	Annual averages are total benefits divided by total annual participation.	<a href="#">Kaiser Family Foundation. Average Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Benefits Per Person. National and State Level Monthly Data, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) Food and Nutrition Service, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), as of August 28, 2019.</a>
<b>Average monthly SSI benefit per individual: Federal portion</b>	In January 2019, 8.1 million individuals received federally administered monthly SSI benefits averaging \$549.	<a href="#">U.S. Social Security Administration. 2019 SSI Annual Report. 2019 data.</a>
<b>Average monthly SSI benefit per individual: New York State portion</b>	SSI/SSP 2019 Maximum monthly benefit amount for an individual living alone: \$87 Total average monthly SSI benefit per individual calculated by Schuyler Center.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. New York State Supplement Program (SSP). 2019 data.</a>
<b>Average monthly TANF benefit for a family of three</b>	TANF=Temporary Assistance for Needy Families TANF benefit levels for a single-parent family of three were compiled by CBPP from various sources and are current as of July 1, 2019. Inflation-adjusted, percent change uses the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS). The benefit listed in the chart (\$789) is for New York City. New York State's benefit has several components, including a statewide monthly basic allowance (for recurring needs), a statewide home energy allowance, a statewide supplemental home energy allowance, and county-specific rental assistance, which varies from \$259 to \$447.	<a href="#">Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. More States Raising TANF Benefits to Boost Families' Economic Security. Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS). 2019 data.</a>
<b>Poverty among young New York adults</b>	The share of persons 18 to 24 with incomes below the federal poverty level. The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In 2018, the poverty threshold for a family of two adults and two children was \$25,465. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). In 2018, the poverty threshold for a single person was \$12,140.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Persons 18 to 24 in poverty in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2018 data.</a>

Indicator	Description	Source
<b>Poverty in New York State overall</b>	The share of all people who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Population in poverty in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Empire State Child Credit</b>	For tax year 2017.	<i>Data provided by the New York State Department of Taxation and Finance. On file at the Schuyler Center.</i>
<b>State Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)</b>	Summary data are presented for all taxpayers which includes full-year New York state residents, part-year residents and nonresidents (where applicable). Data are shown for the total number of claimants and credit claimed by county and/or region for all filing statuses.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Information Technology Services. New York State Department of Taxation and Finance. Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Claims by Credit Type and Place of Residence. 2017 data.</a>
<b>Top 1% in New York</b>	Adapted from Estelle Sommeiller and Mark Price, The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County, an Economic Policy Institute report published in July 2018. Data are for tax units (single adults or married couples), referred to in the report as families, and for 2015, unless otherwise indicated.	<a href="#">Economic Policy Institute. Income inequality in New York. 2015 data.</a>
<b>Wage distribution in New York State</b>	The number of workers in New York across various wage buckets. Data provided by the Census Bureau ACS PUMS 1-Year Estimate.	<a href="#">Data USA. New York Wage Distribution. 2017 data.</a>
<b>HEALTH</b>		
<b>Percentage of uninsured children under 6 by year</b>	Georgetown University Center for Children and Families analysis of the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) data.	<i>2018 data provided by Georgetown University. On file at the Schuyler Center.</i>
<b>Source of children's coverage</b>	From Georgetown University Center for Children and Families.	<i>2018 data provided by Georgetown University. On file at the Schuyler Center.</i>
<b>Percentage of uninsured children under 6 in New York</b>	Georgetown University Center for Children and Families analysis of the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) data.	<i>2018 data provided by Georgetown University. On file at the Schuyler Center.</i>

Indicator	Description	Source
<b>Uninsured children by federal poverty level</b>	Georgetown University Center for Children and Families analysis of the U.S. Census 2017-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data using 1-year estimates from Data.Census.Gov (C27001A-I). We report “Hispanic or Latino,” as “Hispanic.” As this refers to a person’s ethnicity, Hispanic and non-Hispanic individuals may be of any race.	<a href="#">Georgetown University Center for Children and Families. Children’s Healthcare Report Card. Analysis of the U.S. Census 2017-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data using 1-year estimates from Data.Census.Gov. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of children who had 5 or more well-child visits within 15 months of being born</b>	The percentage of children who had five or more well-child visits with a primary care provider in their first 15 months of life. (Commercial HMO, Commercial PPO, Medicaid/Child Health Plus)	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. 2018 Health Plan Comparison in New York State. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of children who were fully immunized by 2 years of age</b>	The percentage of members, age 2 years, who were fully immunized. The HEDIS specifications for fully immunized consists of the following vaccines: four diphtheria, tetanus and acellular pertussis (DTaP); three polio (IPV); one measles, mumps and rubella (MMR); three haemophilus influenza type B (HiB); three hepatitis B (HepB), one chicken pox (VZV); four pneumococcal conjugate (PCV); one hepatitis A (HepA); two or three rotavirus (RV); and two influenza (flu) vaccines by their second birthday. (Commercial HMO, Commercial PPO, Medicaid/Child Health Plus)	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. 2018 Health Plan Comparison in New York State. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of children who had their blood tested for lead at least once by age 2</b>	The percentage of children, age 2 years, who had their blood tested for lead poisoning at least once by their 2nd birthday. (Average of Commercial HMO, Commercial PPO, Medicaid/Child Health Plus)	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. 2018 Health Plan Comparison in New York State. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of children ages 6-11 years who were reported by their parents to be physically active at least 60 minutes per day in the past week</b>	The number of children, ages 6 through 11 years, who were reported by their parents to be physically active at least 60 minutes per day in the past week per 100 children ages 6 through 11 years.	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. New York State Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Dashboard - State Level. 2016 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of children 1-17 who have decayed teeth or cavities within the past 12 months</b>	The number of children and adolescents, ages 1 through 17 years, who have decayed teeth or cavities in the past 12 months per 100 children ages 1 through 17 years.	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. New York State Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Dashboard - State Level. 2016 data.</a>

Indicator	Description	Source
<b>Percent of children 1-17 who had both a medical and dental preventive care visit in the past 12 months</b>	The number of children and adolescents, ages 1 through 17 years, who had a preventive dental visit in the past year per 100 children and adolescents ages 1 through 17 years.	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. New York State Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Dashboard - State Level. 2016 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of children aged 9 to 35 months who received developmental screening in the past 12 months</b>	The number and percentage of parents that completed developmental screening using a parent-completed screening tool. This measure uses age-appropriate questions to verify whether young children received standardized developmental, behavioral and social screening using a parent-reported, standardized screening tool or instrument.	<a href="#">Data Resource Center for Child &amp; Adolescent Health. Developmental screening, age 9-35 months. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Children ages 0-5 experienced at least 1 ACE</b>	ACEs include a range of experiences that can lead to trauma and toxic stress and impact children’s brain development and physical, social, mental, emotional, and behavioral health and well-being. Analysis of data from the 2016 National Survey of Children’s Health (NSCH).	<i>Great Circle. Issue Brief: A national and across state profile on adverse childhood experiences among children and possibilities to heal and thrive. Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. 2016 data. On file at Schuyler Center.</i>
<b>Children ages 0-17 experienced at least 1 ACE</b>	Analysis of data from the 2016 National Survey of Children’s Health (NSCH).	<i>Great Circle. Issue Brief: A national and across state profile on adverse childhood experiences among children and possibilities to heal and thrive. Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. 2016 data. On file at Schuyler Center.</i>
<b>Adults experienced at least 1 ACE</b>	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are potentially traumatic events in childhood that can have negative, lasting effects on health and well-being throughout life and to the next generation. In 2016, for the first time, the New York State (NYS) Department of Health (DOH) collected regional and state-level ACEs data from over 9,000 adults through the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS). The BRFSS is an annual statewide telephone survey of adults developed by the CDC and administered by DOH.	<a href="#">Understanding and Responding to Adverse Childhood Experiences in New York State. Report developed by the New York State Department of Health, Office of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Services and Office of Mental Health. 2016 data.</a>

Indicator	Description	Source
<b>Adults experienced at least 4 or more ACEs</b>	NYS DOH regional and state-level ACEs data collected through the BRFSS survey developed by the CDC.	<a href="#">Understanding and Responding to Adverse Childhood Experiences in New York State. Report developed by the New York State Department of Health, Office of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Services and Office of Mental Health. 2016 data.</a>
<b>Infant mortality by race and ethnicity</b>	Deaths occurring to infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. The data are reported by place of residence, not place of death. Race/ethnic groups represented in this table are not mutually exclusive. The category of white includes only non-Hispanic white. The categories Black or African American, American Indian, and Asian and Pacific Islander include both Hispanic and non-Hispanic. Those in the Hispanic or Latino category include those identified as being in one of the non-White race groups.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Infant mortality by race in New York. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. 2017 data.</a>
<b>Low birthweight births by race and ethnicity</b>	Percentage of low birthweight births (< 2.5 kg).	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. New York State Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2014-2016. 2016 data.</a>
<b>Births with early (1st trimester) prenatal care by race and ethnicity</b>	Percentage of births with early (1st trimester) prenatal care.	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. New York State Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2014-2016. 2016 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of preterm births</b>	The percentage of infants with known gestation born before less than 37 weeks obstetric estimate gestation.	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. New York State Community Health Indicator Reports (CHIRS). Percentage of premature births with &lt;37 weeks gestation, 2014-2016. 2016 data.</a>
<b>Percentage of women receiving early prenatal care by insurance type</b>	Percentage of births with early (1st trimester) prenatal care, 2016: Health insurance.	<a href="#">New York State Department of Health. New York State Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Dashboard - State Level. National Vital Statistics System. 2016 data.</a>

## CHILD WELFARE

<b>Percentage reduction of children in foster care</b>	Children in Foster Care on 12/31 by District 1995-2018. Percent difference calculated by Schuyler Center.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. Aggregate MAPS Children in Foster Care on 12-31 by District 1995-2018. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Foster care admissions by race and ethnicity in New York</b>	Percentage of children admitted to foster care during the calendar year. Race/ethnicity is classified into mutually exclusive categories. In the process, children identified as White/Hispanic or Black /Hispanic are counted under Latino and not in White or African American.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. New York State. CONNECTIONS. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Child population by race in New York</b>	Child population (under 18 years of age) by race.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Child population by race in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Child Protective Services reports assigned to the Family Assessment Response track</b>	Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2018 and assigned to the Family Assessment Response track by 03/21/19.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. New York State. CONNECTIONS. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Child Protective Services reports indicated</b>	Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2018 and indicated by 03/21/19.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. New York State. CONNECTIONS. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Child Protective Services reports unfounded</b>	Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2018 and unfounded by 03/21/19.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. New York State. CONNECTIONS. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Children in family-based foster care in New York City</b>	Children in approved relative homes as a percentage of all children admitted, discharged or in care on 9/30/2019.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. FFPSA Outcome Monitoring Report - 2019 Q3. 2019 data.</a>
<b>Children in family-based foster care in the rest of New York State</b>	Children in approved relative homes as a percentage of all children admitted, discharged or in care on 9/30/2019.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. FFPSA Outcome Monitoring Report - 2019 Q3. 2019 data.</a>

<b>Children in family-based foster care: National</b>	Percent estimates of children in approved relative homes are based on the total ages 0 to 20 in foster care, where placement type is known. Missing placement type data are excluded from percentage and frequency distributions. Youth are categorized as being in foster care if they entered prior to the end of the current fiscal year and have not been discharged from their latest foster care spell by the end of the current fiscal year. Placement type is the setting in which the child was living at the end of the fiscal year. National estimates include Puerto Rico.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in foster care by placement type in the United States. Child Trends analysis of data from the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS). 2017 data.</a>
<b>Children in congregate care in New York City</b>	Congregate care facilities such as institutions, agency boarding homes, group residences, group homes and some SILPs are run by Voluntary Agencies, but licensed by NYS OCFS. Children in congregate care as a percentage of all children admitted, discharged or in care on 9/30/2019.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. FFPSA Outcome Monitoring Report - 2019 Q3. 2019 data.</a>
<b>Children in congregate care in the rest of New York State</b>	Children in congregate care as a percentage of all children admitted, discharged or in care on 9/30/2019.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. FFPSA Outcome Monitoring Report - 2019 Q3. 2019 data.</a>
<b>Children in congregate care: National</b>	Percent estimates of children in congregate care are based on the total ages 0 to 20 in foster care, where placement type is known. Placement type is the setting in which the child was living at the end of the fiscal year. National estimates include Puerto Rico.	<a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in foster care by placement type in the United States. Child Trends analysis of data from the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS). 2017 data.</a>
<b>Direct kinship placement</b>	Kin Placement represents children that were placed directly with a relative rather than foster care based on KinGAP Reports. Rest of State calculation done by CHAMPS.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. Trends in Relative Placements from 2012-2018. 2018 data.</a>
<b>Children in foster care by placement type, New York State</b>	Children in each facility type as a percentage of all children admitted, discharged or in care	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. FFPSA Outcome Monitoring Report - 2019 Q3. 2019 data.</a>
<b>Trends in number of children discharged from approved relative foster homes to KinGap</b>	The number of children that were discharged to KinGAP during the 2018 calendar year.	<a href="#">New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Reports and Data. Trends in Relative Placements from 2012-2018. 2018 data.</a>

<p><b>Children in foster care waiting for adoption by amount of time waiting in New York</b></p>	<p>Children and youth in foster care waiting for adoption by amount of time waiting. Time waiting is calculated by subtracting the date of a child's most recent entry into foster care from the date of the end of the fiscal year. Some states allow children to remain in the foster care system until their 18th birthday while other states have age limits that extend a few years beyond this. The current indicator includes children of all ages.</p>	<p><a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in foster care waiting for adoption by amount of time waiting in New York.</a> <a href="#">Child Trends analysis of data from the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS). 2017 data.</a></p>
<p><b>Children in foster care waiting for adoption by amount of time waiting: National</b></p>	<p>Children and youth in foster care waiting for adoption by amount of time waiting. Time waiting is calculated by subtracting the date of a child's most recent entry into foster care from the date of the end of the fiscal year. National estimates include Puerto Rico.</p>	<p><a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children in foster care waiting for adoption by amount of time waiting in the United States.</a> <a href="#">Child Trends analysis of data from the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS). 2017 data.</a></p>
<p><b>EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION</b></p>		
<p><b>Home Visiting capacity in New York State</b></p>	<p>Nurse Family Partnership, SafeCare, Healthy Families New York, Parents as Teachers, Early Head Start, Parent Child Plus, MICHHC. Each program provided their home visiting program capacity (slots for families) per county.</p>	<p><i>Data on file at the Schuyler Center.</i></p>
<p><b>Children 0 to 5 living in poverty</b></p>	<p>The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level. The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition. In calendar year 2018, a family of two adults and two children fell in the "poverty" category if their annual income fell below \$25,465. Poverty status is not determined for people in military barracks, institutional quarters, or for unrelated individuals under age 15 (such as foster children). The data are based on income received in the 12 months prior to the survey.</p>	<p><a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Child in poverty by age group in New York. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 data.</a></p>
<p><b>Children who speak a language other than English at home</b></p>	<p>The share of children ages 5 to 17 that speak a language other than English at home.</p>	<p><a href="#">Kids Count Data Center. Children who speak a language other than English at home in New York. Population Reference Bureau analysis of data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey. 2018 data.</a></p>

<p><b>Average cost of child care center in New York State</b></p>	<p>Annual Price of Infant Child Care in Center: \$15,028 Percent Median Income: 14.7% In New York, single parents pay 55.7% of their income for infant center care. Married parents of 2 children living at the poverty line pay 110.1% of their household income for center-based child care. The cost of infant care in New York is more than the annual cost of college tuition at a four year college. Monthly cost calculated by Schuyler Center.</p>	<p><a href="#">Child Care Aware of America. The U.S. and the High Price of Child Care: An Examination of a Broken System. 2018 data.</a></p>
<p><b>Median monthly cost of rent and utilities in New York State</b></p>	<p>Gross rent provides information on the monthly housing cost expenses for renters. Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water and sewer) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials that result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and sewer, and fuels are reported on a 12-month basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of rent are shown separately as "No rent paid" in the tabulations.</p>	<p><a href="#">U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) and Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS), 5-Year Estimates. Median Gross Rent. 2018 data.</a></p>
<p><b>SUNY's monthly in-state tuition and student fees</b></p>	<p>In-state tuition and fees are considered "Direct Costs". Direct Costs include those paid directly to the campus. Monthly cost calculated by Schuyler Center.</p>	<p><a href="#">The State University of New York. Tuition and Fees. 2019-2020 data.</a></p>
<p><b>New York State residents that live in a child care desert</b></p>	<p>A child care desert is any census tract with more than 50 children under age 5 that contains either no child care providers or so few options that there are more than three times as many children as licensed child care slots.</p>	<p><a href="#">Center for American Progress (CAP). 64 percent of people in New York live in a child care desert. 2018 data.</a></p>
<p><b>Co-pay amounts for families with subsidy</b></p>	<p>The annual and weekly copayments for a family of three at 200% of the poverty level. Monthly amounts calculated by Schuyler Center.</p>	<p><a href="#">Empire Justice Center. Shouldering the Strain: How Counties Cope with Inadequate Child Care Funding. 2019 data.</a></p>
<p><b>Child care worker median wage</b></p>	<p>Occupational employment and wage estimates are calculated with data collected from employers in all industry sectors in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas in New York. Annual wage calculated by Schuyler Center.</p>	<p><a href="#">U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. 2018 data.</a></p>

<b>Child care providers face fiscal challenges</b>	Findings from a survey conducted on behalf of Raising NY among 400 child care providers in New York State.	<a href="#"><i>Raising New York. New York's Capacity Crisis. 2019 data.</i></a>
<b>Pre-K in New York State</b>	The data for 2018-19 school year, with a focus on the number of 4-year-olds in full-day seats.	<i>New York State Education Department. On file with the Schuyler Center. 2018-19 data.</i>