

Indicator	Description	Source
NEW YORK STATE OVERVIEW		
Number of children under 18 in NYS	Total number of children in New York State under 18 years old. The U.S. Census Bureau has reported a percentage of this age group in relation to the total population of New York State. We multiplied the percentage (20.9%) by the total count of the NYS population. The exact calculation is as follows: $19,849,399 \times .209 = 4,148,524$	<i>United States Census Bureau. Quick Facts. 2017 data.</i> https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/ny,US/PST120217
Number of children under 18 in NYS by race/ethnicity	Breaks out total population of children under the age of 18 by race and ethnicity.	<i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Child Population by Race. 2017 data.</i> https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/103-child-population-by-race
Number of children under 5 in NYS	Represents the sum of age groups of children under age 1, age 1, age 2, age 3, and age 4.	<i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Child Population by Age. 2017 data.</i> https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/100-child-population-by-single-age
New York children in immigrant families	The share of children under age 18, who are foreign-born or reside with at least one foreign-born parent. A 90% confidence interval was claimed for this finding.	<i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Children in Immigrant Families. 2016 data.</i> http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/115-children-in-immigrant-families
RACIAL AND ETHNIC DISPARITY		
New York children in poverty within race and ethnicity	Represents the percentage of children within race and ethnicity living below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. As opposed to the word "by," we use the word "within" to emphasize that the percentage is the result when the denominator represents the total count of those within the given race, not the total count of those in poverty.	<i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Children in poverty by race and ethnicity. 2016 data.</i> https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/44-children-in-poverty-by-race-and-ethnicity

Indicator	Description	Source
Maternal mortality by race and ethnicity	The New York State Department of Health provides the crude rate of instances of maternal mortality by 100,000. The data are divided into the following categories: White, Black, Hispanic, and Asian and Pacific Islander.	<i>New York State Department of Health.</i> New York State Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Dashboard - State Level. 2012-2016 data. https://webbi1.health.ny.gov/SASStoredProcess/guest?_program=/EBI/PHIG/apps/mch_dashboard/mch_dashboard&p=tbl&ind_id=m6_0
Babies born at low birthweight by race and ethnicity	Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams (5.5 pounds) are considered underweight. The count is divided into categories including American Indian, Asian and Pacific Islander, Black, Hispanic, and White.	<i>Kids Count Data Center.</i> New York: Low birth-weight babies. 2015 data. https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/16-low-birth-weight-babies-by-race
Foster care placement by race and ethnicity	Represents the percentages of children, by race, in foster care, and compares to the percentages, by race, of the total child population.	<i>New York State Office of Children and Family Services, Office of Strategic Planning and Policy Development, Bureau of Research, Evaluation and Performance Analytics.</i> 2017 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles with Selected Trend Data: 2013-2017. https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/New%20York%20State.pdf <i>Kids Count Data Center.</i> New York: Child Population by Race. 2017 data. https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/103-child-population-by-race
ECONOMIC SECURITY		
Children under 18 living in poverty	20.8% represents the percentage of all children living below the federal poverty level (FPL).	<i>United States Census Bureau.</i> Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates. 2016. https://www.census.gov/data-tools/demo/saie/saie.html?s_appName=saie&map_yearSelector=2016&map_geoSelector=u18_c&s_measures=u18_snc&s_state=36&s_year=2016&menu=grid_proxy
Children under 5 living in poverty	Represents the percentage of children, ages 0 to 5 years old, living below the FPL.	<i>United States Census Bureau.</i> Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates. 2016. https://www.census.gov/data-tools/demo/saie/saie.html?s_appName=saie&map_yearSelector=2016&map_geoSelector=u18_c&s_measures=u18_snc&s_state=36&s_year=2016&menu=grid_proxy
Children living below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level	Represents the percentage of children living below 200% of the FPL.	<i>Kids Count Data Center.</i> New York: Children Below 200% Poverty. 2017 data. https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/47-children-below-200-percent-poverty#detailed/2/34/false/871,870,573,869,36,868,867,133,38,35/any/329,330

Indicator	Description	Source
New York children in poverty by race and ethnicity	<p>Compares the percentage of children, by race, living in poverty to the percentage of the total child population, by race.</p> <p>Kids Count Data Center reports a count per racial group in poverty as well as the total count of children in poverty. With these pieces of information, we determined the percentage of children in poverty by race by dividing the count of the given race by the total count of children in poverty. The result of this division was multiplied by 100.</p>	<p><i>Kids Count Data Center.</i> New York: Children in poverty by race and ethnicity. 2016 data. https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/44-children-in-poverty-by-race-and-ethnicity</p> <p><i>Kids Count Data Center.</i> New York: Child Population by Race. 2017 data. https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/103-child-population-by-race</p>
Children with immigrant families living in poverty	Represents the percentage and count of children of immigrant parents who live in poverty.	<i>National Center for Children and Poverty.</i> New York Demographics of Poor Children. 2016 data. http://www.nccp.org/profiles/NY_profile_7.html
Children in poor families with working parents	Percentage of children in poor families have at least one parent who is employed at least part-time. Using the data provided by the National Center for Children in Poverty, we combined the percentages for part-time and full-time employment among families in poverty.	<i>National Center for Children in Poverty.</i> New York Demographics of Poor Children. 2016 data. http://www.nccp.org/profiles/NY_profile_7.html
Number of NY public school students living in temporary housing	<p>Represents the number of New York students in temporary housing between the years 2009-10 and 2017-18.</p> <p>The percentage shown was calculated using the counts provided by NYSTEACHS. The total count in 2009-10 was subtracted from the count in 2017-18. This result was then divided by the total count of 2009-10. This result was multiplied by 100 to determine the percentage increase.</p>	<i>NYSTEACHS.</i> Students in temporary Housing, New York State. 2018 data. https://nysteachs.org/resources/data-on-student-homelessness-nys/
Children born into the shelter system	Represents a count of babies born into the New York City shelter system in 2015 and 2017.	<i>Data provided by the NYS Coalition for the Homeless. On file at the Schuyler Center.</i>
Children receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits	Represents the percentage of New York children receiving benefits from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).	<i>Kids' Well-being Indicators Clearinghouse.</i> KWIC Indicator: Children and Youth Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Benefits. 2017 data. https://www.nyskwic.org/get_data/indicator_profile.cfm?subIndicatorID=2

Indicator	Description	Source
Average credit received from the Earned Income Tax Credit	Provides the number of claims and average credit received from the Earned Income Tax Credit. This credit excludes childless adults between the ages 18 and 24.	<i>New York State Department of Taxation and Finance. Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC): Analysis of Credit Claims through tax year 2016. Data for 2016 tax year.</i> https://www.tax.ny.gov/research/stats/stat_pit/earned_income_tax_credit/earned_income_tax_credit_analysis_of_credit_claims_open_data_short2.htm
Average credit received from the Empire State Child Credit	Provides the number of claims and average credit received from Empire State Child Credit. This credit excludes children under the age of 4.	Based on unpublished data from the Department of Taxation and Finance. Data on file at the Schuyler Center. Data for 2016 tax year.
Poverty rate among New York's young adults	Provides a comparison between the poverty rate among young adults and that of the general population in New York State.	<i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Persons 18-24 in Poverty. 2017 data.</i> https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/51-persons-18-to-24-in-poverty?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871,870,573,869,36,868,867,133,38,35/any/337 <i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Population in Poverty. 2017 data.</i> https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/52-population-in-poverty?loc=1&loct=2#detailed/2/2-53/false/871,870,573,869,36,868,867,133,38,35/any/339,340
HEALTH		
Rate of uninsured children in New York and nationally	This trend data compares the rate of uninsured children in New York State to the national rate from 2009 to 2016.	<i>Georgetown University Health Policy Institute. Nation's Uninsured Rate for Children Drops to Another Historic Low in 2016. 2016.</i> https://ccf.georgetown.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/Uninsured-rate-for-kids-10-17.pdf <i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Children without health insurance. 2016.</i> https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/8810-children-without-health-insurance
Sources of children's coverage	Health insurance coverage of NYS children, by insurance type. The Georgetown University Health Policy Institute uses the following categories: Child Health Plus/Medicaid, employer, uninsured, and other.	<i>Georgetown University Health Policy Institute. New York Snapshot of Children's Coverage. 2016.</i> https://ccf.georgetown.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/New-York-Medicaid-CHIP-new-v1.pdf
Children receiving well child visits	Represents the percentage of children, covered by Medicaid or Child Health Plus, who had five or more well child visits with a primary care provider in their first 15 months of life.	<i>New York State Department of Health. 2017 Health Plan Commission Report. 2017 data.</i> https://www.health.ny.gov/health_care/managed_care/reports/docs/health_comp_report/health_comp_report_2017.pdf

Indicator	Description	Source
Children receiving recommended vaccinations	<p>The percentage of children covered by Medicaid or Child Health Plus, age 2 years, who were fully immunized.</p> <p>The HEDIS (Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set) specifications for fully immunized consists of the following vaccines: 4 Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis, 3 Polio, 1 Measles/Mumps/Rubella, 3 H Influenza type B, 3 Hepatitis B, 1 Varicella, and 4 pneumococcal.</p>	<p><i>New York State Department of Health. 2017 Health Plan Commission Report. 2017 data.</i> https://www.health.ny.gov/health_care/managed_care/reports/docs/health_comp_report/health_comp_report_2017.pdf</p>
Children tested for lead poisoning	<p>Represents the percentage of children, covered by Medicaid or Child Health Plus, who had their blood tested for lead poisoning at least once by their 2nd birthday.</p>	<p><i>New York State Department of Health. 2017 Health Plan Commission Report. 2017 data.</i> https://www.health.ny.gov/health_care/managed_care/reports/docs/health_comp_report/health_comp_report_2017.pdf</p>
Children with decayed teeth or cavities	<p>Represents the percentage of children, by insurance coverage type, ages 1-17 years who have decayed teeth or cavities in the past 12 months.</p>	<p><i>New York State Department of Health. New York State Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Dashboard - State Level. 2016 data.</i> https://webbi1.health.ny.gov/SASStoredProcess/quest?_program=/EBI/PHIG/apps/mch_dashboard/mch_dashboard&p=sh</p>
Children receiving preventive dental care	<p>Represents the percentage of children, 1-17 years, enrolled in Medicaid who had one or more preventive dental care visits in the past year.</p>	<p><i>New York State Department of Health. New York State Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Dashboard - State Level. 2016 data.</i> https://webbi1.health.ny.gov/SASStoredProcess/quest?_program=/EBI/PHIG/apps/mch_dashboard/mch_dashboard&p=sh</p>
Community water fluoridation in New York	<p>Represents the percentage of NYS residents served by community water systems that have optimally fluoridated water.</p>	<p><i>New York State Department of Health. New York State Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Dashboard - State Level. 2017 data.</i> https://webbi1.health.ny.gov/SASStoredProcess/quest?_program=/EBI/PHIG/apps/mch_dashboard/mch_dashboard&p=it&ind_id=m23_0</p>
Children receiving developmental screening	<p>Percent of children who received developmental screening using a parent-completed screening tool, age 9-35 months</p>	<p><i>Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative. 2016-2017 National Survey of Children's Health (NSCH) data query. Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health supported by Cooperative Agreement U59MC27866 from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration's Maternal and Child Health Bureau (HRSA MCHB).</i> http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=5390&r=34&r2=1</p>

Indicator	Description	Source
Children receiving mental health treatment	Represents the percentage of children, 3-17 years old, with a mental/behavioral condition (depression, anxiety problems, or behavioral or conduct problems) who needed but did not receive treatment or counseling from a mental health professional.	<i>Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative. 2016-2017 National Survey of Children's Health (NSCH) data query. Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health supported by Cooperative Agreement U59MC27866 from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration's Maternal and Child Health Bureau (HRSA MCHB).</i> http://childhealthdata.org/browse/survey/results?q=5234&r=34&r2=34
Percentage of women receiving prenatal care early in pregnancy	Represents the percentage of all women receiving prenatal care early in pregnancy, beginning in the first trimester, from 2009 to 2016.	<i>New York State Department of Health. Percentage of Births with Early (1st trimester) prenatal care, 2016. 2016 data.</i> https://webbi1.health.ny.gov/SASStoredProcess/guest?_program=/EBI/PHIG/apps/mch_dashboard/mch_dashboard&p=tbl&ind_id=m8_0
Births receiving early prenatal care by insurance type	Represents the percentage of births that received early prenatal care, by insurance type, in 2016.	<i>New York State Department of Health. Percentage of Births with Early (1st trimester) prenatal care, 2016. 2016 data.</i> https://webbi1.health.ny.gov/SASStoredProcess/guest?_program=/EBI/PHIG/apps/mch_dashboard/mch_dashboard&p=tbl&ind_id=m8_0
Rate of preterm births	Represents the percentage of babies born preterm – defined as less than 37 weeks gestation – in 2015.	<i>New York State Department of Health. New York State - Percentage of preterm births (less than 37 weeks gestation). 2015.</i> https://webbi1.health.ny.gov/SASStoredProcess/guest?_program=/EBI/PHIG/apps/mch_dashboard/mch_dashboard&p=str&ind_id=m18_0
Babies born at low birthweight	Represents the percentage of babies born at low birthweight, by race and ethnicity. Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams (5.5 pounds) are considered underweight.	<i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Low birth-weight babies. 2015 data.</i> https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/16-low-birth-weight-babies-by-race?loct=2#detailed/2/34/false/573,869,36,868,867,133,38,35,18,17/10,11,9,12,1,13/276,275
Uninsured Children and Parents	Percentage of children and parents in New York State who are not covered by any health insurance. Parents include those adults who live with at least one of their own children under age 18.	<i>Kids Count Data Center. New York: Children without health insurance. 2016.</i> https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/6317-parents-without-health-insurance#detailed/2/34/false/870,573,869,133,38/any/13149,13150
Babies born with neonatal abstinence syndrome	Represents the rate, per 1,000, of babies born in upstate New York with neonatal abstinence syndrome. These numbers are presented as a trend from 2005 to 2014. No more recent data were available.	<i>New York State Department of Health. New York State Neonatal abstinence syndrome crude rate per 1,000 newborn discharges (any diagnosis). 2014.</i> https://www.health.ny.gov/statistics/opioid/data/h14_999.htm

Indicator	Description	Source
Postpartum mental health	Represents a percentile range of women reporting postpartum depressive symptoms in New York State.	<i>New York State Department of Health. Types, Prevalence, and Symptoms of Maternal Depression and Related Conditions. 2015.</i> https://www.health.ny.gov/community/pregnancy/health_care/perinatal/maternal_depression/providers/what_is_maternal_depression.htm
The American Academy of Pediatrics recommends treatment that includes mother and baby	Recognizing the importance of the mother-child relationship, the American Academy of Pediatrics recommends treatments for postpartum depression that are focused on healthy attachment and parent-child relationships.	Earls, Marian F. (2010). Clinical Report: Incorporating Recognition and Management of Perinatal and Postpartum Depression Into Pediatric Practice. <i>Pediatrics</i> ; 126(5):1032-1039. Reaffirmed April 2015. http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/126/5/1032.full
Oral health and pregnancy	Percentage of women receiving a preventive cleaning during pregnancy. Percentage of women who have dental insurance during pregnancy.	Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS). 2015 https://www.cdc.gov/prams/pramstat/pdfs/mch-indicators/New-York-State-508.pdf
CHILD WELFARE		
New Yorkers with one or more Adverse Childhood Experience	<p>The term Adverse Childhood Experience (ACE) refers to a range of events that a child can experience, which can result in trauma and chronic stress responses. Studies have shown that these ACEs – and the experience of toxic stress – during childhood can have numerous long-term impacts on individuals, including chronic disease and high-risk behaviors.</p> <p>Data provided here represent percentages of children and adults reporting one or more ACE.</p>	<p>Child data: <i>ACEs Connection. (2017). A national and across-state profile on Adverse Childhood Experiences among U.S. children and possibilities to heal and thrive.</i> https://www.acesconnection.com/fileSendAction/fcType/0/fcOid/470531328554224917/filePointer/470531328554224937/fodoid/470531328554224928/ChildrenACEs.pdf</p> <p>Adult data: <i>New York State Department of Health, Office of Alcoholism & Substance Abuse Services, and Office of Mental Health. (2018). Understanding and Responding to Adverse Childhood Experiences in New York State.</i> https://www.health.ny.gov/statistics/brfss/reports/docs/adverse_childhood_experiences.pdf</p>

Indicator	Description	Source
<p>Percentage of NY children in confirmed reports of abuse/neglect by race and ethnicity</p>	<p>Measures the percentage of children in indicated reports of abuse and neglect, by race and ethnicity, and compares to the percentage of the total child population.</p> <p>Indicated reports are reports in which some evidence of abuse or neglect has been found.</p> <p>Note: confirmed reports do not total 100% as we have omitted the “other” categories.</p>	<p>Confirmed reports data: <i>Kids Count Data Center</i>. New York: Children who are confirmed by child protective services as victims of maltreatment by race and Hispanic origin. 2016 data. https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/9909-children-who-are-confirmed-by-child-protective-services-as-victims-of-maltreatment-by-race-and-hispanic-origin</p> <p>Child population data: <i>Kids Count Data Center</i>. New York: Child Population by Race. 2017 data. https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/103-child-population-by-race</p>
<p>Children in reports of neglect</p>	<p>Represents the percentage of reports to the Statewide Central Register that were reports of neglect, rather than abuse.</p> <p>These reports include at least one of the following: educational neglect, lack of medical care, inadequate food/clothing/shelter, inadequate guardianship, lack of supervision, malnutrition, failure to thrive, emotional neglect, inappropriate isolation/restraint swelling/discoloration/sprains, abandonment, child's drug/alcohol use, parent's drug/alcohol misuse, and inappropriate custodial conduct.</p>	<p><i>The City of New York</i>. Child Welfare Indicators Annual Report 2017. 2017 data. https://www1.nyc.gov/assets/acs/pdf/data-analysis/2017/CityCouncilReport2017Annual.pdf</p>
<p>Number of children served by preventive services in New York City</p>	<p>This data, reported by the City of New York, reflects the number of children served by child welfare preventive services in CY 2017.</p>	<p><i>The City of New York</i>. Children Served in Child Welfare Preventive Services during CY 2017, by Borough and CD of Residence. 2017 data. https://www1.nyc.gov/assets/acs/pdf/data-analysis/2017/PreventiveChildrenServedCDCY2017.pdf</p>
<p>Decline in the foster care census</p>	<p>This trend data shows the number of children in foster care from 2006 through 2017.</p>	<p><i>New York State Office of Children and Family Services</i>. Child Welfare Data. 2016 data. https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/defaultAgg.asp</p>
<p>Children in foster care by race/ethnicity</p>	<p>The average of percentages, from 2013-2017, of children in foster care, by race and ethnicity.</p>	<p><i>New York State Office of Children and Family Services</i>. 2017 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles with Selected Trend Data: 2013-2017. https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/New%20York%20State.pdf</p>

Indicator	Description	Source
Children in foster care by placement and location	<p>Represents the count and percentages of children in foster care, by placement type, in upstate New York, New York City, and the entirety of the state.</p> <p>The placement types include congregate care, foster boarding homes, and approved relative homes.</p>	<p><i>New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2017 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles with Selected Trend Data: 2013-2017.</i></p> <p>NYS data: https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/New%20York%20State.pdf</p> <p>Upstate data: https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/Upstate.pdf</p> <p>New York City data: https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/New%20York%20City.pdf</p>
Children in foster care with a relative	<p>Provides the number of children in foster care with a relative as a percentage of all children in foster care in both New York City and all of New York State.</p> <p>Note: New York State numbers include New York City.</p>	<p><i>New York State: New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2017 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2013-2017.</i> https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/New%20York%20State.pdf</p> <p><i>New York City: New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2017 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles with Selected Trend Data: 2013-2017.</i> https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/New%20York%20City.pdf</p>
Children exiting foster care	<p>The total number of children and youth who exited foster care in New York State and New York City in 2017.</p> <p>Note: New York State numbers include New York City.</p>	<p><i>New York State: New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2017 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2013-2017.</i> https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/New%20York%20State.pdf</p> <p><i>New York City: New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2017 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles with Selected Trend Data: 2013-2017.</i> https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/maps/counties/New%20York%20City.pdf</p>

Indicator	Description	Source
Children exiting to KinGAP	<p>The total number of children and youth, in New York City and New York State, exiting foster care to Kinship Guardianship Assistance Program (KinGAP) in 2017. KinGAP is a permanency option that supports relatives caring for related children.</p> <p>Note: New York State numbers include New York City.</p>	<p><i>New York State office of Children and Family Services. Trends in Relative Foster Care Settings 2012-2017.</i> https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/Trends-in-Relative-Placements-2017.pdf</p>
Children in direct custody kinship placement	<p>The number of children, in both New York City and New York State, placed with relatives through a direct custody agreement, outside of foster care.</p> <p>Note that this number does not include all children placed with relatives outside of the foster care system – there are many more children across the state living with relatives without having been placed through a direct custody agreement.</p> <p>Note: New York State numbers include New York City.</p>	<p><i>New York State office of Children and Family Services. Trends in Relative Foster Care Settings 2012-2017. 2012-17 data.</i> https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/Trends-in-Relative-Placements-2017.pdf</p>
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION		
Evidence-based/Evidence-informed Home Visiting Availability	<p>Current year (2018) data on funded capacity was collected from each of the following programs: Attachment Bio-behavioral Catch-up, Early Head Start, Healthy Families NY, Home Instruction of Parents of Preschool Youngsters, Nurse-Family Partnership, Parents as Teachers and the Parent-Child Home Program.</p>	<p>Data on file at the Schuyler Center.</p>

Indicator	Description	Source
Home visiting capacity compared to need	<p>Percentage of children age 0-5 living in poverty who do not have access to evidence-based or evidence-informed home visiting services.</p> <p>Percentage was calculated using the number of children 0-5 in families with income below poverty (denominator), and the statewide funded capacity for the following home visiting programs: Attachment Bio-behavioral Catch-up, Early Head Start, Healthy Families NY, Home Instruction of Parents of Preschool Youngsters, Nurse-Family Partnership, Parents as Teachers and the Parent-Child Home Program.</p>	<p>Data on file at the Schuyler Center.</p>
Average cost of child care in New York exceeds rent and college tuition	<p>Compares the average monthly cost of center-based child care for an infant in New York State to the median monthly rent and monthly tuition and fees at a State University of New York.</p>	<p><i>Child Care Aware of America</i>. The US and the High Cost of Child Care. 2018. https://cdn2.hubspot.net/hubfs/3957809/costofcare2018.pdf?_hstc=&_hssc=&hsCtaTracking=b4367fa6-f3b9-4e6c-acf4-b5d01d0dc570%7C94d3f065-e4fc-4250-a163-bafc3defaf20%20p.%2038</p> <p>Median gross rent – 2013-2017. https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/ny,US/HSG860217#HSG860217</p> <p>The State University of New York. 2018-19 Typical Expenses for Undergraduate Students at a SUNY College (as of July 2018). 2018. https://www.suny.edu/smarttrack/tuition-and-fees/</p>
Infants in need per slot of licensed/registered child care in NYS	<p>Provides a ratio between the number of infants or toddlers likely to need care for every slot of licensed/registered child care in NYS.</p> <p>This ratio was computed by the Early Care and Learning Council using census data; data from the Office of Children and Family Services related to licensed child care slots and common assumptions related to child care take up rates.</p>	<p>Data on file at the Schuyler Center.</p>

Indicator	Description	Source
New Yorkers living in a child care desert	<p>The percentage of New York residents who live in a child care desert.</p> <p>The Center for American Progress defines a child care desert as “any census tract with more than 50 children under age 5 that contains either no child care providers or so few options that there are more than three times as many children as licensed child care slots.”</p>	<p><i>Center for American Progress</i>. Child Care Access in New York. (2018) https://childcaredeserts.org/index.html?state=NY</p>
Child care subsidy copayments, by county, for a family of three	<p>Represents child care subsidy copayment amounts, by county, for a family of three with an income of \$41,560/year. Select counties are displayed to demonstrate variation.</p>	<p><i>Empire Justice Center</i>. (2018). Copayment Disparities by County for a Family of Three with an Income of \$41,560/year. https://empirejustice.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/Child_Care_Copayment_Disparities_by_County_2018.pdf</p>
Median Wage for a Child Care Educator	<p>This annual wage was calculated based on the reported median hourly wage of \$12.38, assuming a 40 hour work week, and 52 weeks of work per year.</p>	<p><i>Center for the Study of Child Care Employment Institute for Research on Labor and Employment University of California, Berkeley</i>. (2018). Early Childhood Workforce Index 2018. p. 161. http://cscce.berkeley.edu/files/2018/06/Early-Childhood-Workforce-Index-2018.pdf</p>
Students served in pre-kindergarten	<p>Provides a count of the number of four-year-olds in New York who are served by full-day pre-K as of November 2018, as well as a percentage of four-year-olds outside of New York City who do not have access to a full-day seat.</p>	<p>Data provided by the Center for Children’s Initiatives and on file at the Schuyler Center.</p>